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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

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ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW
Office in State's Building.

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
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DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,

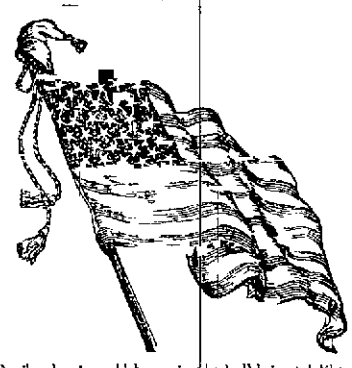
GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

How are the Union Nominations to be Made?

[illegible] with [illegible] the Union Democrats [illegible] Democratic [illegible] Democrats [illegible] Democrats [illegible] Democrats

The Daily Oregonian.

[illegible] LATEST BY THE CITY



[illegible]

FRIDAY MORNING, MARCH 7, 18[illegible]

☞ See first and fourth pages.

The War Taxes

As we have already said the Direct Tax in this State, rendered necessary by the war [illegible] upon the country by the rebellious South will amount to almost thirty-seven thousand dollars. The traitor presses of Oregon have from the beginning been unceasing in their endeavors to rouse this tax up against the people. Traitors like they are in willing that the people of Oregon shall be taxed in furnishing the government with this small sum to assist in sustaining the institutions of the country. How well and nobly they would be glad, if the people of Oregon and all other States should refuse to pay the taxes and that the government should go to the dogs!

While the traitor presses are thus urging as far as they can the crippling of the resources of the country in the present war they are making constant complaints that our government is not sufficiently active in paying out bonds for the Oregon war claims. They want the funds of the government which the North freely gave and which it has yet to pay—while their own friends of the South are much morally bound to pay these sums as the people of the North utterly ignore them. Of this we have never heard any complaints from the traitor press. It seems to be perfectly fair business transacted on with them.

It would be well for the traitor press while they are denouncing the war tax of thirty-seven thousand dollars to make an estimate of the amount of the disbursements made by and Washington by the General Government four fifths, perhaps eight tenths of which is put into circulation in Oregon, passing through the hands of our business men. These disbursements cannot be less than *two and a half millions of dollars annually*. They may amount to more. They comprise the sums paid in the military department in the Indian department in the land offices, for the mails and other items.

A great country Oregon would be if she had to live on her present resources! Capital place for business men! The Government disbursements in Oregon are her life. Compared with the money expended here by Government, the tax of thirty-seven thousand dollars is a mere drop in the bucket.

The traitor press would do well to submit this matter of the war tax in this financial view to the consideration of the farmers and business men of Oregon. We are invited by the Jeff. Davis men to withhold the payment of the *thirty-seven thousand dollars* tax due to Government, while that Government is paying into our hands or for our benefit the sum of *twenty-five hundred thousand dollars a year*.

THE CONSTITUTION.—The Oregon *Democrat* is to be metamorphosed into the *Constitution* with the expectation that in this form it can find its way into the United States mails. When the organ of the Knights of the Golden Circle the New York *Day Book* was excluded from the mails the ingenious contrivance was tried—the *Day Book* was metamorphosed into the *Caucasian*. The dodge did not work.

THE DIFFERENCE.—While the rebels sank vessels in Charleston harbor to keep out ships who had supplies for Fort Sumter—all true men said the rebels here. When Uncle Sam sends ships to equip the harbor, forts and guard thus wipe out a gang-tree of treason—Abe Lincoln should be made to dig out the ships with his finger nails—said the army of the Corvallis *Union*.

A SCRAP OF HISTORY.—A case of habeas corpus in Gen. Jackson's time, on our first page, is well worth perused.

The Constitution

The friends of the Oregon *Democrat* lately suppressed from the want of support, account of its [illegible] character, assured that they shall yet by the benefit of [illegible] the cloud of [illegible] triumph [illegible] party at the [illegible] condemnation [illegible] vated [illegible] treason [illegible] and [illegible] all that is [illegible] the [illegible] glorious [illegible] Butler [illegible] with us before us we should [illegible] or let stand [illegible] every [illegible] traitor.

The *Democrat* was refused circulation through the United States mails [illegible] its treasonable influence was [illegible] the Southern [illegible] principles differing [illegible] the Administration. The suppressed [illegible] under circumstances was not a party [illegible] but a [illegible] necessity and a [illegible] fruit. On this point precedents and [illegible] and knowledgments of the right brought forth from the mouths of the Democratic party itself.

Then since it is the [illegible] that is the subject [illegible] by the Postmaster General and [illegible] to refuse [illegible] of the Government [illegible] shameful [illegible] to Postmasters to refuse the mails to those papers thus condemned notwithstanding any new name they may assume. Any other course would [illegible] buying [illegible] that is duty. [illegible] right [illegible] papers under them now [illegible] and cannot do consistently with the obligations of their position. [illegible] Postmasters will not hesitate to do their duty in this matter and that the prestige of the name *Constitution* will not give the [illegible] that our mails [illegible] known and only object is the destruction of constitutional freedom and the building up of a Southern Oligarchy on the ruins of our Republic. This is not the first time such a dodge has been attempted. The *Day Book* thought to [illegible] the service of the mails by calling itself the *Caucasian* but it could not. So shall it be with the late *not* unmentionable *Democrat*.

We regret to notice the attacks of the *Statesman* upon the editor of the *Herald* of this city. Mr. Pearne is a gentleman of the old school, and his papers show him to be entirely loyal to the Union. He is only unpopular because he has labored faithfully and efficiently to sustain our government. These facts are well known and cannot be denied, and we can see no good that great evil which may result to the country by such [illegible] citizen—making imputations against him—which all believe to be unjust and [illegible] with no more Mr. Pearne [illegible] lowly [illegible] down to the Union and [illegible] its enemies behind. In all cases where [illegible] could [illegible] they [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] truth [illegible] that [illegible] that is duty. [illegible] who [illegible] [illegible] necessity and [illegible].

While we have [illegible] may in the following [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] final.

He who [illegible] party breaks a thread in the [illegible] he may have forgotten the cause.

How they Manage

[illegible] always [illegible] constitutional [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

TO-DAY.

TE THEATRE!

N KELLY,

ist and Violinist,

rumental Concert

ing, March 8th.

Take Warning!

D COMMISSION.

KILBOURN,

and Washington sts.,

mission Business

Consignments

tate, Stock,

ITURE,

dise of all Kinds.

ATOR'S SALE

TE IN THE CITY OF

RTLAND.

March 8, at 10 A. M.

and 24 in Block No. 7

dvertised this day March 4th.

h 8th, at 10 o'clock.

S. COFFIN, Administrator.

promises.

-half cash, and bond or mort-

urity required by law.

KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

O SALOON!

ck Building,

EEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.

BERTS, Proprietors.

ly and splendidly fitted up, and

h the best qualities of Liquors to

ast.

! Oysters!

S of FRESH

BAY OYSTERS,

last night's boat,

C. A. RICHARD,

GEM SALOON.

Francisco,

RECT!

STEAMSHIP

rra Nevada,

..... Commander

d from Portland

turday, March 9th.

pply to the Captain on board or

ARRIS & McCRAKEN, Agents.

ND SHOES.

ALED, KIP, CALF, AND GRAIN

sale cheap by

J. HAAS & CO.,

f the Big Boot,

Front street, near Alder.

SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE

bber Boots,

r sale by

J. HAAS & CO.,

Sign of the Big Boot,

Front street, near Alder.

's, Shoes, Balmo-

unghaes, etc.

the latest styles just received and

J. HAAS & CO.,

Sign of the Big Boot,

Front street, near Alder.

S AND BOY'S SHOES, GAITERS,

e assortment of every kind and

es, for sale by

J. HAAS & CO.,

Sign of the Big Boot,

Front street, near Alder.

D MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BOOTS

out heels, the nicest style in the

J. HAAS & CO.,

Sign of the Big Boot,

Front street, near Alder.

FRENCH CALF SKINS,

ES' TOOLS and FINDINGS,

be cheap by

J. HAAS & CO.,

Sign of the Big Boot,

Front street, near Alder.

reese City.

RELIEF

ith for Eugene City on

March 7th.

SMAN, Young Boy Franklin,

at Expectations, Wine and Wa-

CHARLES BARRETT'S,

Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

Per STEAMER Oregon, Capt. Turnbull informs us that the ice in the Columbia river was rushing out south at a rapid rate and in large quantities. He is of the opinion that he can reach Astoria to-day with his steamer.

FIGHT.—Several fights occurred yesterday on First street. One took place between two "cellar pass-es," which resulted in nothing but a cracked skin. Look sharp, some of you, or the officers will have you in charge—which would probably dampen your hopes of reaching Salmon river.

THE FEMALE.—The body of a female, spoken of yesterday morning as floating by the city, has been identified—the mystery is now solved. It proves to be that of a poor unfortunate cow, which it is supposed we tried of having for grass, and ended her miserable existence by plunging into the soothing waters of the Willamette. "One more unfortunate!"

JOHN KELLY, THE VIOLINIST.—John Kelly, the violinist and vocalist, will give one of his chaste entertainments at the Willamette Theatre to-morrow (Saturday) evening. Those who heard Mr. Kelly in our city several years ago still remember the exquisite music of his violin. Some of his pieces are bewitchingly beautiful—executed with as much grace and feeling as would come from the violin of Ole Bull. Go and hear him.

MORE DEPARTURES.—Several boats loaded with miners left yesterday for the Salmon river mines. They will stop at Salmon Town a short time.

DULL.—Only one individual made his appearance before the Recorder yesterday, and he was discharged.

GOOD.—Workmen have at last commenced the work of planking Front street, between Oak and Pine.

There was no mail overland from beyond Salem last night.

FLOWER SEEDS.—Knapp, Burrell & Co., among their new stock of articles for the Spring market, have a great variety of fresh Flower Seeds. Among them are a number of new kinds never before brought to this market. Spring will soon be upon us and our ladies should lose no time in making provision to secure the bright test gems of Flora.

WANT SATISFACTION.—Three thousand rebels, who laid down their arms at Fort Donelson, wanted their guns again to *fight the rebels!* Our secessionists can't believe this. They say they could not be induced to fight the rebels under any circumstances.

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

.....on the.....

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

fel28tf JACOB MAYER.

TAYLOR'S NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS.

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the

Corner of Morrison and First streets,

and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

fel28tf

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attend to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets, also, give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description, in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets, and to forwarding goods on from, or to any of the above places.

James R. Richards, 111 Clay street, San Francisco.

John McCraken, Steamship Building, Front st. Portland.

Portland, March 5, 1862.

THE SUTHERLANDS, by the author of Rutledge, St. Olave's, Dine, Tribune Almanac, Young Ladies' Reader, At CHARLES BARRETT'S, 916 Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

LIVE AND LEARN, How to Write, St. Robert's Ghost, At CHARLES BARRETT, 916 Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

20,000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS—Pink, Pink and Reds.

100 25lb kegs **FRESH DRIED PEACHES,** ex *Samuel Merrill*, and for Sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

mh4dlm

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco, to receive subscriptions, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 174½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

Coughs.—The suffering portion of our community are informed that BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES, or LOZENGES, are recommended by Physicians and Clergymen of Europe and America, as containing the active principle of those remedies which have the most direct influence in relieving Pulmonary Complaints. Public Speakers and Singers will find the Troches useful in clearing the voice when hoarse, or after unusual exertion. For sale by all Druggists in the United States and Europe. Price 25 cents per box.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. J. C. CZAPKAY is the most extensive and complete establishment of the kind in the world, as well as the most successful in the treatment of Chronic and Private Diseases. In the whole list of the learned professions there is no one which requires so much skill, experience and professional knowledge as that of a Physician and Surgeon. In the whole list of professional men there is no one who has the highest prize so often awarded to merit in the department of medical science, and the reason why so few are rewarded is because so few possess the requisite qualifications. Dr. C. has been for many years a resident physician in this city, and has had the best opportunities for obtaining a practical knowledge of the diseases of this climate, and the most successful mode of treatment. He has also had the benefit of the most extensive hospital practice in Europe, and has visited all the principal hospitals in the United States, and has had the benefit of the most eminent medical men in the country for consultation

A Scrap of History.

Soon after General Jackson arrived in New Orleans in the latter part of the year 1814 he [illegible] was placed the city under martial law. He issued his lines and general law. His was a [illegible] and [illegible] proclamation [illegible] and [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] Article [illegible] the [illegible] Article [illegible] which all Britishers were ordered to [illegible] the [illegible] the [illegible] Louisiana [illegible] the [illegible] Article [illegible] the [illegible] Article [illegible] the [illegible] Article